

DIGEST of EDUCATION STATISTICS

2019 Tables and Figures

All Years of Tables and Figures

Most Recent Full Issue of the Digest

Table 212.08. Number and percentage distribution of principals in public and private elementary and secondary schools, by selected characteristics: Selected years, 1993-94 through 2017-18 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$							[Standard	errors a	ppear in p	parenthe	ses]									
1 1									Percentage distribution of principals												
Public schools Total 79,620 (235) 83,790 (327) 89,810 (466) 90,410 (298) 90,850 (229) 100.0 (1)	Selected characteristic	1	993-94	199	99-2000	2	2011-12		2015-16		2017-18	1	993-94	199	99-2000	-	2011-12	2	2015-16	2	2017-18
Total 96,20 233 83,70 93,70 400 400 90,80 229 100. </td <td>1</td> <td></td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td>6</td> <td></td> <td>7</td> <td></td> <td>8</td> <td></td> <td>9</td> <td></td> <td>10</td> <td></td> <td>11</td>	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11
Sex Image is a straight of the ima	Public schools																				
Male 52,110 6133 71.30 6604 43,450 (901) 41,380 (690) 42,100 (540) 55.5 (0.70) 56.2 (0.70) 51.6 (0.92) 54.2 (0.70) 54.2 <th< th=""><th>Total</th><th>79,620</th><th>(235)</th><th>83,790</th><th>(327)</th><th>89,810</th><th>(406)</th><th>90,410</th><th>(298)</th><th>90,850</th><th>(229)</th><th>100.0</th><th>(†)</th><th>100.0</th><th>(†)</th><th>100.0</th><th>(†)</th><th>100.0</th><th>(†)</th><th>100.0</th><th>(†)</th></th<>	Total	79,620	(235)	83,790	(327)	89,810	(406)	90,410	(298)	90,850	(229)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)
Female 27,500 (542) 36,600 (598) 46,360 (801) 49,030 (672) 48,750 (559) 34.5 (0.70) 43.8 (0.69) 51.6 (0.92) 54.2 (0.74) 53.7 (0.75) Race/ethnicity 67,080 (540) 68,930 (579) 72,070 (723) 70,340 (541) 70,580 (498) 84.3 (0.54) 80.3 (0.55) 80.3 (0.66) 77.8 (0.39) 10.5 (0.30) Hispanicl 3,270 (258) 4,330 (124) 820 (154) 1,290 (192) 860 (111) 0.8 (0.14) 0.8 (0.15) 0.9 (0.17) 1.4 (0.21) 0.9 (0.2 Aalsak 1 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	Sex																				
Race/ethnicity k^{-1}	Male	52,110	(613)	47,130	(604)	43,450	(901)	41,380	(690)	42,100	(540)	65.5	(0.70)	56.2	(0.69)	48.4	(0.92)	45.8	(0.74)	46.3	(0.59)
White ¹ 67,080 (540) 68,930 (579) 72,070 (723) 70,340 (541) 70,580 (498) 84.3 (0.54) 82.3 (0.57) 80.3 (0.66) 77.8 (0.52) 77.7 (0.50) Black ¹ 8,020 (351) 9,240 (321) 9,110 (349) 9,550 (354) 9,570 (367) 10.1 (0.43) 10.6 (0.39) 10.6 (0.39) 10.5 (0.40) 8.90 (0.57) 62.3 (0.57) 62.0 68.9 (0.57) 60.0 68.9 (0.4) 8.90 (0.57) 60.0 10.1 (0.57) 60.0 10.1 (0.57) 60.0 10.1 (0.57) 60.0 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6) 10.2 (0.6)	Female	27,500	(542)	36,660	(598)	46,360	(801)	49,030	(672)	48,750	(559)	34.5	(0.70)	43.8	(0.69)	51.6	(0.92)	54.2	(0.74)	53.7	(0.59)
Black ¹ 8,020 (351) 9,240 (321) 9,110 (394) 9,550 (354) 9,570 (367) 10.1 (0.45) 11.0 (0.39) 10.1 (0.43) 10.6 (0.39) 10.5 (0.39) Hispanic ¹ 3,270 (258) 4,330 (300) 6,130 (404) 7,430 (361) 8,090 (328) 4.1 (0.33) 5.2 (0.36) 6.8 (0.46) 8.2 (0.40) 8.9 (0.27) Pacific Islander (†) (†) + (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) 1.1 (0.23) 0 (†)	Race/ethnicity																				
Hispanic ¹ 3,270 (258) 4,330 (300) 6,130 (404) 7,430 (361) 8,090 (328) 4.1 (0.3) 5.2 (0.36) 6.8 (0.46) 8.2 (0.40) 8.9 (0.43) Asian ^{1,2} 620 (109) 630 (124) 820 (154) 1,290 (192) 860 (111) 0.8 (0.14) 0.8 (0.15) 0.9 (0.17) 1.4 (0.21) 0.9 (0.2 (0.06) 0.2 (0.06) 0.2 (0.06) 0.2 (0.06) 0.2 (0.06) 0.2 (0.07) 0.7 (0.14) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.14) 0.7 0.11	White ¹	67,080	(540)	68,930	(579)	72,070	(723)	70,340	(541)	70,580	(498)	84.3	(0.54)	82.3	(0.57)	80.3	(0.66)	77.8	(0.52)	77.7	(0.49)
Asian ^{1,2} 620(109)630(124)820(154)1,290(192)860(111)0.8(0.14)0.8(0.15)0.9(0.17)1.4(0.21)0.9(0.7)Pacific Islander(†)(†) \ddagger (†) \ddagger <	Black ¹	8,020	(351)	9,240	(321)	9,110	(394)	9,550	(354)	9,570	(367)	10.1	(0.45)	11.0	(0.39)	10.1	(0.43)	10.6	(0.39)	10.5	(0.41)
Pacific Islander (†) ± (†)	Hispanic ¹	3,270	(258)	4,330	(300)	6,130	(404)	7,430	(361)	8,090	(328)	4.1	(0.33)	5.2	(0.36)	6.8	(0.46)	8.2	(0.40)	8.9	(0.36)
Pacific Islander (†) ± (†)	Asian ^{1,2}	620	(109)	630	(124)	820	(154)	1,290	(192)	860	(111)	0.8	(0.14)	0.8	(0.15)	0.9	(0.17)	1.4	(0.21)	0.9	(0.12)
American Indian/ Alaska Native ¹ 630 (67) 660 (60) 650 (123) 620 (114) 630 (97) 0.8 (0.08) 0.8 (0.07) 0.7 (0.14) 0.7 (0.13) 0.7 (0.13) Two or more races (†) 1,010 (183) 980 (131) 930 (118) (†) 1.1 (0.12) 1.1 (0.13) 0.7 (0. Age (†) 1,010 (183) 980 (507) 15,210 (445) 7.5 (0.34) 10.1 (0.35) 2.1 0.62) 21.2 (0.56) 16.7 (0. 40 to 44 14,570 (496) 10,510 (317) 17,650 (555) 19,150 (515) 18,330 (447) 31.9 (0.55) 23.4 (0.63) 16.4 (0.60) 21.5 (0.55) 23.2 (0. 45 to 49 25,430 (29) 9,000 (535) 14,700 (541) 19,460 (599) 21,100 (447) 31.9 (0.55) 23.4 (0.63)			· · ·		. ,		· · ·		. ,		• •		. ,		· · ·		. ,		· · ·		(0.04)
Two or more races (†) (†) 1,010 (18) 980 (131) 930 (118) (†) 1.1 (0.20) 1.1 (0.15) 1.0 (0. Age Under 40 5,940 (273) 8,440 (302) 18,040 (523) 17,360 (507) 15,210 (445) 7.5 (0.34) 10.1 (0.55) 20.1 (0.58) 19.2 (0.56) 16.7 (0. 40 to 44 14,570 (496) 10,510 (317) 17,650 (565) 19,150 (515) 18,330 (472) 18.3 (0.61) 12.5 (0.37) 19.7 (0.62) 21.2 (0.56) 23.2 (0. 45 to 49 25,430 (429) 19,600 (535) 14,700 (541) 19,460 (599) 21,100 (447) 31.9 (0.55) 23.4 (0.63) 16.4 (0.60) 21.5 (0.65) 23.2 (0. 50 to 54 18,870 (539) 27,120 (606) 15,060 (655) 20,540 (631) 2			()		()		()				()		. ,		()		,		,		()
Two or more races (†) (†) 1,010 (183) 980 (131) 930 (118) (†) 1.1 (0.20) 1.1 (0.10) 1.0 (0.10) Age (†) 5,940 (273) 8,440 (302) 18,040 (523) 17,360 (507) 15,210 (445) 7.5 (0.34) 10.1 (0.35) 20.1 (0.58) 19.2 (0.56) 16.7 (0.7) 40 to 44 14,570 (496) 10,510 (317) 17,650 (565) 19,150 (515) 18,330 (0.47) 18.3 (0.63) 16.4 (0.60) 21.5 (0.55) 23.4 (0.53) 16.4 (0.60) 21.5 (0.55) 23.4 (0.53) 16.4 (0.60) 21.5 (0.55) 23.4 (0.53) 16.4 (0.60) 21.5 (0.55) 23.4 (0.53) 16.4 (0.60) 21.5 (0.50) 23.4 (0.53) 16.4 (0.60) 21.5 (0.50) 23.4 (0.51) 16.8 (0.73) 17.4 (0.10)<	Alaska Native ¹	630	(67)	660	(60)	650	(123)	620	(114)	630	(97)	0.8	(0.08)	0.8	(0.07)	0.7	(0.14)	0.7	(0.13)	0.7	(0.11)
Under 40 5,940 (273) 8,440 (302) 18,040 (523) 17,360 (507) 15,210 (445) 7.5 (0.34) 10.1 (0.35) 20.1 (0.58) 19.2 (0.56) 16.7 (0. 40 to 44 14,570 (496) 10,510 (317) 17,650 (565) 19,150 (515) 18,330 (472) 18.3 (0.61) 12.5 (0.37) 19.7 (0.62) 21.2 (0.56) 20.2 (0. 45 to 49 25,430 (429) 19,600 (535) 14,700 (541) 19,460 (599) 21,100 (447) 31.9 (0.55) 23.4 (0.63) 16.4 (0.60) 21.5 (0.65) 23.2 (0. 50 to 54 18,870 (539) 27,120 (606) 15,060 (631) 20,230 (468) 18.6 (0.55) 21.6 (0.60) 27.1 (0.70) 22.7 (0.70) 22.3 (0. 5chool level 14,820 (411) 20,450 (197) 20,470 (537) 20,280 (275) 2	Two or more races		(†)		(†)	1,010	(183)	980	(131)	930			(†)		(†)	1.1	(0.20)	1.1	(0.15)	1.0	(0.13)
40 to 44 14,570 (496) 10,510 (317) 17,650 (565) 19,150 (515) 18,330 (472) 18.3 (0.61) 12.5 (0.37) 19.7 (0.62) 21.2 (0.56) 23.2 (0.55) 45 to 49 25,430 (429) 19,600 (535) 14,700 (541) 19,460 (599) 21,100 (447) 31.9 (0.55) 23.4 (0.63) 16.4 (0.60) 21.5 (0.65) 23.2 (0.55) 50 to 54 18,870 (539) 27,120 (606) 15,060 (668) 13,910 (438) 15,980 (498) 23.7 (0.68) 32.4 (0.71) 16.8 (0.73) 15.4 (0.49) 17.6 (0.55) 55 or over 14,820 (441) 18,130 (500) 24,350 (655) 20,540 (631) 20,230 (468) 18.6 (0.55) 21.6 (0.60) 27.1 (0.74) 22.7 (0.70) 22.3 (0. School level Elementary 53,680 ⁴ (161) 20,450 (197)	Age																				
45 to 49 25,430 (429) 19,600 (535) 14,700 (541) 19,460 (599) 21,100 (447) 31.9 (0.55) 23.4 (0.63) 16.4 (0.60) 21.5 (0.65) 23.2 (0. 50 to 54 18,870 (539) 27,120 (666) 15,060 (668) 13,910 (438) 15,980 (498) 23.7 (0.68) 32.4 (0.71) 16.8 (0.73) 15.4 (0.49) 17.6 (0. 55 or over 14,820 (441) 18,130 (500) 24,350 (655) 20,540 (631) 20,230 (468) 18.6 (0.55) 21.6 (0.60) 27.1 (0.70) 22.7 (0.70) 22.3 (0. School level 53,680 4 (294) 60,110 (253) 61,250 (443) 62,090 (276) 62,030 (273) 71.9 (0.21) 71.7 (0.21) 68.2 (0.38) 68.7 (0.31) 68.3 (0. Secondary 18,260 4 143) 3,230 (146) 8,090<	Under 40	5,940	(273)	8,440	(302)	18,040	(523)	17,360	(507)	15,210	(445)	7.5	(0.34)	10.1	(0.35)	20.1	(0.58)	19.2	(0.56)	16.7	(0.48)
50 to 54 18,870 (539) 27,120 (606) 15,060 (668) 13,910 (438) 15,980 (498) 23.7 (0.68) 32.4 (0.71) 16.8 (0.73) 15.4 (0.49) 17.6 (0.55) 55 or over 14,820 (441) 18,130 (500) 24,350 (655) 20,540 (631) 20,230 (468) 18.6 (0.55) 21.6 (0.60) 27.1 (0.74) 22.7 (0.70) 22.3 (0.70) School level 53,680 4 (294) 60,110 (253) 61,250 (443) 62,090 (276) 62,030 (273) 71.9 (0.21) 71.7 (0.21) 68.2 (0.38) 68.7 (0.31) 68.3 (0.73) 15.4 (0.41) 22.3 (0.73) School level 18,260 4 (161) 20,450 (197) 20,470 (537) 20,280 (395) 20,240 (275) 24.4 (0.20) 24.4 (0.20) 22.8 (0.56) 22.4 (0.41) 22.3 (0.70) 22.4 (0.71)	40 to 44	14,570	(496)	10,510	(317)	17,650	(565)	19,150	(515)	18,330	(472)	18.3	(0.61)	12.5	(0.37)	19.7	(0.62)	21.2	(0.56)	20.2	(0.52)
55 or over 14,820 (441) 18,130 (500) 24,350 (655) 20,540 (631) 20,230 (468) 18.6 (0.55) 21.6 (0.60) 27.1 (0.74) 22.7 (0.70) 22.3 (0. School level Elementary 53,680 4 (294) 60,110 (253) 61,250 (443) 62,090 (276) 62,030 (273) 71.9 (0.21) 71.7 (0.21) 68.2 (0.38) 68.7 (0.31) 68.3 (0. Secondary 18,260 4 (161) 20,450 (197) 20,470 (537) 20,280 (395) 20,240 (275) 24.4 (0.20) 24.4 (0.20) 22.8 (0.56) 22.4 (0.41) 22.3 (0. Combined 2,750 4 143) 3,230 (146) 8,090 (658) 8,050 (332) 8,570 (239) 3.7 (0.19) 3.9 (0.17) 9.0 (0.74) 8.9 (0.37) 9.4 (0. Highest degree earned 1,150 (167) 1,5			· · ·	,	. ,	,	,	,	• •	,	. ,		. ,		. ,		. ,		(0.65)		(0.49)
School level School level Solution of the secondary			· · ·	,	· · ·		. ,		• •	,	• •		. ,		· · ·		· · ·		· · ·		(0.55)
Elementary 53,680 4 (294) 60,110 (253) 61,250 (443) 62,090 (276) 62,030 (273) 71.9 (0.21) 71.7 (0.21) 68.2 (0.38) 68.7 (0.31) 68.3 (0.31) Secondary 18,260 4 (161) 20,450 (197) 20,470 (537) 20,280 (395) 20,240 (275) 24.4 (0.20) 24.4 (0.20) 24.4 (0.20) 22.8 (0.56) 22.4 (0.41) 22.3 (0.41) Combined 2,750 4 (143) 3,230 (146) 8,090 (658) 8,050 (332) 8,570 (239) 3.7 (0.19) 3.9 (0.17) 9.0 (0.74) 8.9 (0.37) 9.4 (0.33) 9.4 (0.33) 9.4 (0.34) 9.4 (0.37) 9.4 (0.37) 9.4 (0.31) 9.4 (0.31) 9.4 (0.31) 9.4 (0.31) 9.4 (0.31) 9.4 (0.31) 9.4 (0.31) 9.4 (0.31) 9.4 (0.31) 9.4 (0.31) 9.4 (0.31)	55 or over	14,820	(441)	18,130	(500)	24,350	(655)	20,540	(631)	20,230	(468)	18.6	(0.55)	21.6	(0.60)	27.1	(0.74)	22.7	(0.70)	22.3	(0.51)
Secondary Combined 18,260 4 (161) 20,450 (197) 20,470 (537) 20,280 (395) 20,240 (275) 24.4 (0.20) 24.4 (0.20) 22.8 (0.56) 22.4 (0.41) 22.3 (0. 9.4 (0.37) Mighest degree earned Bachelor's or less 1,150 (167) 1,540 (182) 1,960 (272) 2,030 (212) 1,670 (201) 1.4 (0.21) 1.8 (0.22) 2.2 (0.30) 2.2 (0.23) 9.4 (0.21) 1.8 (0.22) 2.2 (0.30) 2.2 (0.21) 9.4 (0.21) 1.8 (0.22) 2.2 (0.30) 2.2 (0.23) 9.4 (0.21) 1.8 (0.22) 2.2 (0.30) 2.2 (0.23) 9.4 (0.21) 1.8 (0.22) 2.2 (0.30) 2.2 (0.23) 1.8 (0.21) 1.8 (0.22) 2.2 (0.30) 2.2 (0.23) 1.8 (0.21) 1.8 (0.22) 2.2 (0.30) 2.2 (0.23) 1.8 (0.21) 1.8 (0.22) 2.2 (0.30)	School level																				
Combined 2,750 4 (143) 3,230 (146) 8,090 (658) 8,050 (332) 8,570 (239) 3.7 (0.19) 3.9 (0.17) 9.0 (0.74) 8.9 (0.37) 9.4 (0.77) Highest degree earned Bachelor's or less 1,150 (167) 1,540 (182) 1,960 (272) 2,030 (212) 1,670 (201) 1.4 (0.21) 1.8 (0.22) 2.2 (0.30) 2.2 (0.23) 1.8 (0. 0.73) 61.3 (0.73) 61.8 (0.	Elementary	53,680 ⁴	(294)	60,110	(253)	61,250	(443)	62,090	(276)	62,030	(273)	71.9	(0.21)	71.7	(0.21)	68.2	(0.38)	68.7	(0.31)	68.3	(0.28)
Highest degree earned 1,150 (167) 1,540 (182) 1,960 (272) 2,030 (212) 1,670 (201) 1.4 (0.21) 1.8 (0.22) 2.2 (0.30) 2.2 (0.23) 1.8 (0.23) Master's 50,470 (536) 45,440 (579) 55,420 (678) 55,390 (682) 56,110 (602) 63.4 (0.65) 54.2 (0.63) 61.7 (0.71) 61.3 (0.73) 61.8 (0.73)	Secondary	18,260 ⁴	(161)	20,450	(197)	20,470	(537)	20,280	(395)	20,240	(275)	24.4	(0.20)	24.4	(0.20)	22.8	(0.56)	22.4	(0.41)	22.3	(0.29)
Bachelor's or less 1,150 (167) 1,540 (182) 1,960 (272) 2,030 (212) 1,670 (201) 1.4 (0.21) 1.8 (0.22) 2.2 (0.30) 2.2 (0.23) 1.8 (0. Master's 50,470 (536) 45,440 (579) 55,420 (678) 55,390 (682) 56,110 (602) 63.4 (0.65) 54.2 (0.63) 61.7 (0.71) 61.3 (0.73) 61.8 (0.	Combined	2,750 ⁴	(143)	3,230	(146)	8,090	(658)	8,050	(332)	8,570	(239)	3.7	(0.19)	3.9	(0.17)	9.0	(0.74)	8.9	(0.37)	9.4	(0.26)
Master's 50,470 (536) 45,440 (579) 55,420 (678) 55,390 (682) 56,110 (602) 63.4 (0.65) 54.2 (0.63) 61.7 (0.71) 61.3 (0.73) 61.8 (0.	Highest degree earned																				
	Bachelor's or less	1,150	(167)	1,540	(182)	1,960	(272)	2,030	(212)	1,670	(201)	1.4	(0.21)	1.8	(0.22)	2.2	(0.30)	2.2	(0.23)	1.8	(0.22)
Education enocipility 20 570 (450) 28 280 (402) 22 560 (402) 24 020 (570) 22 500 (551) 25 8 (0 57) 22 8 (0 50) 25 2 (0 54) 25 6 (0 52) 25 0 (0	Master's	50,470	(536)	45,440	(579)	55,420	(678)	55,390	(682)	56,110	(602)	63.4	(0.65)	54.2	(0.63)	61.7	(0.71)	61.3	(0.73)	61.8	(0.65)
= Curration Specialist [20,570 (453) [26,280 (493) [25,500 (492)] 24,020 (570) [25,500 (551)] 25.8 (0.57)] 55.8 (0.00)] 26.2 (0.54)] 26.6 (0.02)] 25.3 (0.57)] 25.6 (0.57)] 25.8 (0.58)] 25.8 (0.58)	Education specialist ³	20,570	(459)	28,280	(493)	23,560	(492)	24,020	(570)	23,500	(551)	25.8	(0.57)	33.8	(0.60)	26.2	(0.54)	26.6	(0.62)	25.9	(0.60)

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Doctor's or first		2		3		4		5		0		/		0		9		10		
professional	7,430	(263)	8,530	(386)	8,870	(442)	8,970	(415)	9,580	(372)	9.3	(0.33)	10.2	(0.46)	9.9	(0.49)	9.9	(0.46)	10.5	(0.41)
Number of years as a principal																				
3 or fewer	24,450	(451)	25,080	(513)	29,520	(758)	35,420	(644)	33,390	(633)	30.7	(0.56)	29.9	(0.60)	32.9	(0.84)	39.2	(0.71)	36.7	(0.69)
4 to 9	26,600	(548)		. ,	35,500	• •	31,370	(618)		(597)	33.4	(0.68)	30.9	(0.61)	39.5	(0.96)	34.7	(0.67)	35.7	(0.65)
10 to 19	19,730	(412)	-	(525)		(634)		(533)	21,600	(548)	24.8	(0.52)	27.7	(0.62)	22.1	(0.70)	22.1	(0.58)	23.8	(0.60)
20 or more	8,840	(377)	9,580	(331)	4,920	(273)	3,670	(285)	3,450	(233)	11.1	(0.47)	11.4	(0.39)	5.5	(0.31)	4.1	(0.31)	3.8	(0.26)
Years of full- and part- time teaching experience prior to becoming a principal																				
3 or fewer	5,690	(251)		(186)		(264)		(235)	4,190	(233)	7.1	(0.31)	3.8	(0.22)	4.5	(0.30)	3.7	(0.26)	4.6	(0.26)
4 to 9	29,500	. ,	22,510	. ,	34,240	(792)		(639)	34,600	(575)	37.1	(0.63)	26.9	(0.57)		(0.84)		(0.69)	38.1	(0.62)
10 to 19	36,680	. ,	38,110	(597)	39,160	(752)	41,970	(710)	41,910	(547)	46.1	(0.70)	45.5	(0.69)	43.6	(0.82)	46.4	(0.77)	46.1	(0.60)
20 or more	7,740	(275)	19,960	(485)	12,380	(519)	10,110	(418)	10,160	(367)	9.7	(0.34)	23.8	(0.57)	13.8	(0.58)	11.2	(0.46)	11.2	(0.40)
School locale																				
City		. ,	20,100	. ,	23,440	(274)		(190)	,	(091)	27.4	(0.34)	24.0	(0.40)	26.1	(0.28)	27.4	(0.17)	27.9	(0.10)
Suburban		()	30,640	. ,	24,520	• •	29,120	(180)		(123)	25.9	(0.45)	36.6	(0.53)		(0.36)		(0.17)	32.6	(0.12)
Town			10,860	. ,	12,330	(341)		(372)	12,060	(101)	22.0	(0.43)	13.0	(0.26)	13.7	(0.40)		(0.41)	13.3	(0.10)
Rural		(†)	22,200	(404)	29,520	(430)	24,170	(399)	23,800	(145)	24.7	(0.43)	26.5	(0.44)	32.9	(0.43)	26.7	(0.43)	26.2	(0.13)
Private schools																				
Total	25,020	(198)	26,230	(259)	25,730	(605)		(†)	26,260	(149)	100.0	(†)	100.0		100.0	(†)		(†)	100.0	(†)
Sex										(
Male	11,610	. ,	11,900	. ,	11,490	(501)		(†)		(327)	46.4	(1.10)	45.4	(1.06)	44.6	(1.48)		(†)	42.0	(1.23)
Female	13,410	(283)	14,330	(307)	14,240	(462)		(†)	15 730		53.6	(1.10)	54.6	(1.06)	55.4	(1.48)		(†)	58.0	(1.23)
Race/ethnicity									15,230	(335)	55.0	、 <i>,</i>				((-)		()
/									15,250	(335)	55.0	()				()		(*)		
White ¹	23,130	(270)	23,320	(309)	22,470	(628)		(†)		(335)	92.5	(0.70)	88.9	(0.76)	87.3	(1.08)		(†)	86.2	(0.81)
	23,130 1,060	(270) (124)	23,320 1,570	(309) (164)	·	(628) (193)		(†) (†)					88.9 6.0	(0.76) (0.62)	87.3 6.8	. ,		()	86.2 5.4	. ,
White ¹ Black ¹	1,060	(124)	1,570	(164)	1,750	(193)		(†)	22,620 1,410	(232) (168)	92.5 4.2	(0.70) (0.50)	6.0	(0.62)	6.8	(1.08) (0.75)		(†) (†)	5.4	(0.81) (0.64)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹	1,060 520	(124) (91)	1,570 830	(164) (135)	1,750 860	(193) (141)		(†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260	(232) (168) (118)	92.5 4.2 2.1	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37)	6.0 3.2	(0.62) (0.52)	6.8 3.3	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56)		(†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹ Asian ^{1,2}	1,060 520 ‡	(124) (91) (†)	1,570 830 350	(164) (135) (64)	1,750 860 ‡	(193) (141) (†)		(†) (†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260 510	(232) (168) (118) (87)	92.5 4.2 2.1 0.7	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37) (0.17)	6.0 3.2 1.3	(0.62) (0.52) (0.25)	6.8 3.3 1.8	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56) (0.38)		(†) (†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8 1.9	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45) (0.33)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹ Asian ^{1,2} Pacific Islander	1,060 520	(124) (91)	1,570 830 350	(164) (135)	1,750 860 ‡	(193) (141)		(†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260	(232) (168) (118)	92.5 4.2 2.1	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37)	6.0 3.2	(0.62) (0.52)	6.8 3.3	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56)		(†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8 1.9	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹ Asian ^{1,2} Pacific Islander American Indian/	1,060 520 ‡	(124) (91) (†) (†)	1,570 830 350 	(164) (135) (64) (†)	1,750 860 ‡ ‡	(193) (141) (†) (†)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260 510 ‡	(232) (168) (118) (87) (†)	92.5 4.2 2.1 0.7	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37) (0.17) (†)	6.0 3.2 1.3 	(0.62) (0.52) (0.25) (†)	6.8 3.3 1.8 ‡	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56) (0.38) (†)		(†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8 1.9 0.3	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45) (0.33) ! (0.12)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹ Asian ^{1,2} Pacific Islander	1,060 520 ‡	(124) (91) (†)	1,570 830 350	(164) (135) (64)	1,750 860 ‡ ‡	(193) (141) (†) (†) (†)		(†) (†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260 510	(232) (168) (118) (87)	92.5 4.2 2.1 0.7	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37) (0.17)	6.0 3.2 1.3	(0.62) (0.52) (0.25)	6.8 3.3 1.8 ‡	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56) (0.38)		(†) (†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8 1.9 0.3	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45) (0.33)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹ Asian ^{1,2} Pacific Islander American Indian/ Alaska Native ¹ Two or more races	1,060 520 ‡	(124) (91) (†) (†) (†)	1,570 830 350 	(164) (135) (64) (†)	1,750 860 ‡ ‡	(193) (141) (†) (†) (†)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260 510 ‡	(232) (168) (118) (87) (†) (†)	92.5 4.2 2.1 0.7	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37) (0.17) (†) (0.15)	6.0 3.2 1.3 	(0.62) (0.52) (0.25) (†) (0.15)	6.8 3.3 1.8 ‡	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56) (0.38) (†) (†)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8 1.9 0.3	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45) (0.33) !(0.12) !(0.12)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹ Asian ^{1,2} Pacific Islander American Indian/ Alaska Native ¹	1,060 520 ‡ ‡ 	(124) (91) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	1,570 830 350 ‡	(164) (135) (64) (†) (†) (†)	1,750 860 ‡ ‡ \$ 90	(193) (141) (†) (†) (†) ! (45)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260 510 ‡ ‡	(232) (168) (118) (87) (†) (†) (†)	92.5 4.2 2.1 0.7 0.5 	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37) (0.17) (†) (0.15) (†)	6.0 3.2 1.3 0.6 	(0.62) (0.52) (0.25) (†) (0.15) (†)	6.8 3.3 1.8 ‡ 0.4	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56) (0.38) (†) (†) ! (0.17)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8 1.9 0.3 0.3 1.2	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45) (0.33) !(0.12) !(0.12) (0.27)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹ Asian ^{1,2} Pacific Islander American Indian/ Alaska Native ¹ Two or more races Age	1,060 520 ‡ ‡ 4,790	(124) (91) (†) (†) (†) (†) (302)	1,570 830 350 ‡ 3,750	(164) (135) (64) (†) (†) (†) (†)	1,750 860 ‡ ‡ 90 4,360	(193) (141) (†) (†) (†)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260 510 ‡ ‡	(232) (168) (118) (87) (†) (†)	92.5 4.2 2.1 0.7 0.5 	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37) (0.17) (†) (0.15)	6.0 3.2 1.3 0.6 	(0.62) (0.52) (0.25) (†) (0.15)	6.8 3.3 1.8 ‡ 0.4	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56) (0.38) (†) (†)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8 1.9 0.3 0.3 1.2	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45) (0.33) !(0.12) !(0.12)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹ Asian ^{1,2} Pacific Islander American Indian/ Alaska Native ¹ Two or more races Age Under 40	1,060 520 ‡ ‡ 	(124) (91) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	1,570 830 350 ‡ 3,750 3,450	(164) (135) (64) (†) (†) (†)	1,750 860 ‡ ‡ 90 4,360 3,130	(193) (141) (†) (†) ((†) ! (45) (392)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260 510 ‡ ‡ 4,470 3,130	(232) (168) (118) (87) (†) (†) (†) (†)	92.5 4.2 2.1 0.7 0.5 19.2	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37) (0.17) (†) (0.15) (†) (1.21)	6.0 3.2 1.3 0.6 14.3	(0.62) (0.52) (0.25) (⁺) (0.15) (⁺)	6.8 3.3 1.8 ‡ 0.4 16.9 12.2	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56) (0.38) (†) ((1.44)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8 1.9 0.3 0.3 1.2	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45) (0.33) !(0.12) !(0.12) (0.27) (1.14)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹ Asian ^{1,2} Pacific Islander American Indian/ Alaska Native ¹ Two or more races Age Under 40 40 to 44	1,060 520 ‡ ‡ 4,790 4,400	(124) (91) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (*) (302) (217)	1,570 830 350 ‡ 3,750 3,450	(164) (135) (64) (†) (†) (†) (223) (212)	1,750 860 ‡ ‡ 90 4,360 3,130 2,630	(193) (141) (†) (†) ((†) ! (45) (392) (300)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260 510 ‡ ‡ 4,470 3,130	(232) (168) (118) (87) (†) (†) (†) (†) (298) (217)	92.5 4.2 2.1 0.7 0.5 19.2 17.6	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37) (0.17) (†) (0.15) (†) (1.21) (0.83)	6.0 3.2 1.3 0.6 14.3 13.2	(0.62) (0.52) (0.25) (†) (0.15) (†) (0.80) (0.80) (0.83)	6.8 3.3 1.8 ‡ 0.4 16.9 12.2 10.2	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56) (0.38) (†) ((1.44) (1.05)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8 1.9 0.3 0.3 1.2 17.0 11.9	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45) (0.33) !(0.12) !(0.12) !(0.12) (0.27) (1.14) (0.83)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹ Asian ^{1,2} Pacific Islander American Indian/ Alaska Native ¹ Two or more races Age Under 40 40 to 44 45 to 49	1,060 520 ‡ ‡ 4,790 4,400 5,140	(124) (91) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (302) (217) (216)	1,570 830 350 ‡ 3,750 3,450 5,210 5,840	(164) (135) (64) (†) (†) (223) (212) (261) (291)	1,750 860 ‡ ‡ 90 4,360 3,130 2,630	(193) (141) (†) (†) ((†) ((145)) (392) (300) (281)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260 510 ‡ ‡ 4,470 3,130 3,610	(232) (168) (118) (87) (†) (†) (†) (†) (298) (217) (240)	92.5 4.2 2.1 0.7 0.5 19.2 17.6 20.6 16.5	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37) (0.17) (†) (0.15) (†) (1.21) (0.83) (0.87)	6.0 3.2 1.3 0.6 14.3 13.2 19.9 22.3	(0.62) (0.52) (0.25) (†) (0.15) (†) (0.80) (0.80) (0.83) (0.96)	6.8 3.3 1.8 ‡ 0.4 16.9 12.2 10.2 13.5	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56) (0.38) (†) ! (0.17) (1.44) (1.05) (1.00)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8 1.9 0.3 1.2 17.0 11.9 13.8 13.7	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45) (0.33) ! (0.12) ! (0.12) (0.27) (1.14) (0.83) (0.91)
White ¹ Black ¹ Hispanic ¹ Asian ^{1,2} Pacific Islander American Indian/ Alaska Native ¹ Two or more races Age Under 40 40 to 44 45 to 49 50 to 54	1,060 520 ‡ 4,790 4,400 5,140 4,120	(124) (91) (†) (†) (†) (†) (302) (217) (216) (228) (244)	1,570 830 350 ‡ 3,750 3,450 5,210 5,840 7,980	(164) (135) (64) (†) (†) (223) (212) (261) (291)	1,750 860 ‡ ‡ 90 4,360 3,130 2,630 3,480	(193) (141) (†) (†) ((†) ((45) (392) (300) (281) (247)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	22,620 1,410 1,260 510 ‡ ‡ 4,470 3,130 3,610 3,610	(232) (168) (118) (87) (†) (†) (†) (†) (298) (217) (240) (237)	92.5 4.2 2.1 0.7 0.5 19.2 17.6 20.6 16.5	(0.70) (0.50) (0.37) (0.17) (†) (0.15) (†) (1.21) (0.83) (0.87) (0.90)	6.0 3.2 1.3 0.6 14.3 13.2 19.9 22.3 30.4	(0.62) (0.52) (0.25) (†) (0.15) (†) (0.80) (0.83) (0.96) (1.11) (1.01)	6.8 3.3 1.8 ‡ 0.4 16.9 12.2 10.2 13.5 47.1	(1.08) (0.75) (0.56) (0.38) (†) ((1.44) (1.05) (1.00) (0.93)	 	(†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†) (†)	5.4 4.8 1.9 0.3 1.2 17.0 11.9 13.8 13.7	(0.81) (0.64) (0.45) (0.33) ! (0.12) ! (0.12) (0.27) (1.14) (0.83) (0.91) (0.89)

ES NCES Notional Center for Education Statistics

Search

1		2		3		4	5		6		7		8		9	10		11
Secondary	2,300 4	⁴ (115)	2,630	(133)	2,660	(138)	 (†)	3,900	(209)	10.3	(0.52)	10.0	(0.51)	10.3	(0.57)	 (†)	14.9	(0.78)
Combined	6,770 ⁴	⁴ (174)	7,800	(265)	8,570	(210)	 (†)	7,980	(209)	30.2	(0.77)	29.7	(0.89)	33.3	(0.71)	 (†)	30.4	(0.78)
Highest degree earned																		
Bachelor's or less	8,590	(337)		(334)	7,990	(570)	 (†)	8,080	(397)	34.3	(1.23)	30.7	(1.16)		(1.73)	 (†)	30.8	(1.52)
Master's	12,900	(292)	13,370	(288)	12,800	(363)	 (†)	13,280	(399)	51.6	(1.28)	51.0	(1.09)	49.7	(1.49)	 (†)	50.6	(1.47)
Education specialist ³	2,050	(103)	2,600	(159)	2,610	(200)	 (†)	2,830	(172)	8.2	(0.41)	9.9	(0.60)	10.1	(0.80)	 (†)	10.8	(0.66)
Doctor's or first																		
professional	1,480	(138)	2,220	(167)	2,340	(224)	 (†)	2,060	(179)	5.9	(0.54)	8.5	(0.64)	9.1	(0.87)	 (†)	7.9	(0.68)
Number of years as a																		
principal																		
3 or fewer	8,270	(341)	7,540	(327)	7,100	(516)	 (†)	9,380	(422)	33.1	(1.32)	28.7	(1.19)	27.6	(1.74)	 (†)	35.7	(1.63)
4 to 9	7,080	(269)	6,990	(320)	6,750	(415)	 (+)	6,430	(318)	28.3	(1.03)	26.6	(1.16)	26.2	(1.45)	 (†)	24.5	(1.17)
10 to 19	6,950	(310)	7,340	(250)	6,910	(350)	 (+)	6,340	(285)	27.8	(1.23)	28.0	(0.93)	26.8	(1.33)	 (†)	24.2	(1.08)
20 or more	2,710	(189)	4,360	(230)	4,970	(318)	 (+)	4,100	(257)	10.8	(0.77)	16.6	(0.90)	19.3	(1.27)	 (†)	15.6	(0.97)
	, -	()	,	()	,	()	. ,	,	(-)		(-)		()		()	()		
Years of full- and part-																		
time teaching																		
experience prior to																		
becoming a principal 3 or fewer	6,290	(335)	3,610	(241)	6,820	(473)	 (+)	5,150	(296)	25.2	(1.27)	13.8	(0.87)	26 F	(1.48)	(†)	19.6	$(1 \ 1 \ 4)$
	'	· · ·	,	(241)	,	• •	(†)	,	. ,		· · ·		. ,	26.5	```	 • • •		(1.14)
4 to 9 10 to 19	6,940 9,240	(268) (251)	5,560	(244)	6,810	(363)	 (†)	5,220	(255) (321)	27.8 36.9	(1.05) (1.03)	21.2 34.6	(0.88)	26.5 30.3	(1.36)	 (†)	19.9 35.1	(0.97)
	'	``'	9,070	(260)	7,790	(403)	 (†)	9,220	. ,		· · ·		(1.04)		(1.50)	 (†)		(1.19)
20 or more	2,540	(136)	7,990	(265)	4,310	(249)	 (†)	6,680	(292)	10.1	(0.54)	30.4	(0.98)	16.7	(0.99)	 (†)	25.4	(1.08)
School locale																		
City		(†)	11,250	(226)	8,590	(267)	 (†)	8,870	(107)		(†)	42.9	(0.78)	33.4	(1.28)	 (†)	33.8	(0.33)
Suburban		(†)	9,190	(229)	8,110	(298)	 (†)	9,030	(84)		(†)	35.0	(0.80)	31.5	(1.27)	 (†)	34.4	(0.28)
Town		(†)	3,250	(190)	2,630	(323)	 (†)	2,440	(60)		(†)	12.4	(0.73)	10.2	(1.16)	 (†)	9.3	(0.22)
Rural		(†)	2,540	(211)	6,390	(510)	 (†)	5,910	(93)		(†)	9.7	(0.78)	24.8	(1.57)	 (†)	22.5	(0.34)

---Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹ Data for 1993-94 and 1999-2000 are only roughly comparable to data for later years, because the new category of Two or more races was introduced in 2003-04.

² Includes Pacific Islander for 1993-94 and 1999-2000.

³ Education specialist degrees or certificates are generally awarded for 1 year's work beyond the master's level. Includes certificate of advanced graduate studies.

⁴ Excludes data for 4,930 public and 2,690 private school principals whose school level could not be determined.

NOTE: Data are based on a head count of full-time and part-time principals rather than on the number of full-time-equivalent principals reported in other tables. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and cell suppression. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Public School Principal Data File" and "Private School Principal Data File," 1993-94, 1999-2000, and 2011-12; SASS, "Charter School Principal Data File," 1999-2000; National Teacher and Principal Survey (NTPS), "Public School Principal Data File," 2015-16 and 2017-18; and NTPS, "Private School Principal Data File," 2017-18. (This table was prepared November 2019.)



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